

## Unit One: Study Guide – Only a Guide

Chapters : 1.4, 1.5, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4

### 1.4 and 1.5

Treaty of Tordesillas

Prince Henry the Navigator

Christopher Columbus: birth, motives, year of trip, location of landing, number of trips, achievements, failures

Medieval Life

King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella: motive for sponsorship

Columbian Exchange definition, examples

Compare and Contrast Carracks and Caravels

### 2.2: Jamestown

Describe the good and bad points of the Chesapeake Bay.

Reason for founding colony, year established, colony was named for?

What kind of people settled Jamestown?

Problems in the first year

How was Jamestown saved?

### 2.3 Plymouth/ Massachusetts Bay

Who are the Puritans?

What is the Mayflower Compact ?

Why did they come to the New World?

In what year did they come?

What problems did they have on the voyage over?

What problems did they have the first year?

Who was elected the leader for 30 years?

How are Jamestown and Plymouth different?

### 2.4 Maryland

Why was Maryland founded?

Who was this colony named for?

### 2.4 New Netherlands

What country originally founded this Colony?

What explorer claimed this colony?

What was the motive for creating this colony?

This colony was captured by what country?

### 2.4 Pennsylvania

Who founded this colony?

Reason for founding Pennsylvania

(over)

Describe the beliefs of the Quakers:  
 This colony was created by King ? in order to do this?

Vocabulary	Dates	People
Anglicans		Pocahontas
buffer	1607	John Smith
Charter		King James
"City upon a Hill"	1619	Powhatan
Headright System	1620	John Rolfe
Indentured Servant	1630	John Winthrop
Indigo		Chief Metacom
Joint Stock Company		Nathaniel Bacon
Pacifist		Anne Bradstreet
Pequots		Roger Williams
Pilgrims		Anne Hutchinson
Predestination		William Penn
Proprietor		George Calvert
Puritans		James Oglethorpe
Quakers		
Separatists		
Toleration		